

MINING FLASHNOTE

# VAST Resources (VAST AIM)

30 January 2017

## Stock Data

Share Price:	0.415p
Market Cap (M):	£18.8
EV (M):	£29.07

## Price Chart



## 52 Week Range

0.105p	0.415p	0.775p
--------	--------	--------

## Company Summary

Vast Resources was originally a Zimbabwean focused company called African Consolidated Resources. The opportunity to acquire some base metal assets in Romania changed the focus of the company and caused it to change its name to Vast Resources.

## MAIN SHAREHOLDERS HOLDING

Hargreaves Lansdown	9.62%
Barclays PLC	7.43%
Halifax Share Dealing	6.03%
Toronto-Dominion Bank	5.63%
St Annes Trustees LTD	4.80%
Sapi River Investment LTD	4.80%

Source: Bloomberg

Peter Rose

Tel: +44 (0)20 3463 5034

Peter.Rose@brandonhillcapital.com

www.brandonhillcapital.com

## Vast Announces sale of 50% of its Zimbabwean assets for US\$8M

### Event

Vast Resources (“Vast”) has announced that it has secured US\$8M of new funding from SSCG Africa Holdings Ltd (“SSCG”), a dedicated African Investment Company with interests in Zimbabwe. This funding has been achieved through the sale of a 49.99% interest in Canape, Vast’s vehicle which has a 50% interest in the Pickstone-Peerless Gold Mine (“PPGM”) in Zimbabwe and the Giant Gold Mine. Mine for \$4M and a long term loan for US\$4M at 12% interest per annum (“Transaction”).

### Comment

Whilst we see this an excellent deal for Vast, as it addresses the ongoing funding requirements and provides sufficient funding to fully develop its Romanian assets. The Company has suffered considerably from raising capital through capital that has been highly dilutive, however, this new funding should provide the company with enough headroom to become cash flow positive from upgrading the operations at Manaila. Furthermore, the Company can also now accelerate plans to build resources inventory at Manila following their recent acquisition of new licences thereby addressing the current limited mine life.

This transaction has two components of US\$4M each. The first US\$4M comes from the sale of the half of Vast’s interest in PPGM and the second tranche of US\$4M is a long term loan to be drawn down in two tranches.

There are several advantages to this Transaction:

1. It will halt the dilution of the existing Vast shareholders for the foreseeable future, and ensure the Company has sufficient capital to develop its portfolio in Romania. This has to be the right strategy as whilst PPGM was creating cash flow it was difficult for the Company to repatriate funds from Zimbabwe to group level given the currency exchange controls imposed in the country. We would expect that the Romanian assets to be far more valuable to shareholders of the company in the medium term.
2. However, the biggest advantage is that will enable Vast to proceed with the modernisation programme at Manaila, Vast’s polymetallic mine in Romania, and an exploration programme on their extended lease areas. This is critical, as an extension to the current short mine life will enable the establishment of a new mill. This will be closer to the mine and far more efficient with a commensurate reduction in operating costs.
3. We would reasonably assume that the Company should become cash flow positive following the upgrading of the Manaila mine complex

4. Also when the Baita Plai mining licence is issued, Vast will now have the financial resources to recommission the mine. This is especially important as given the high grades of the resources at this mine is represents approximately 25% of the Brandon Hill valuation of \$158M (NPV10) valuation for the group (prior to this transaction).
5. SSCG appear to be open to further investment in Romania which may provide the company with additional financial flexibility whilst looking to develop their portfolio.
6. Finally, this transaction reduces Vast's exposure to Zimbabwe, where political and economic risk is becoming a serious issue, whilst at the same time SSCG will provide funding for further projects in Zimbabwe and no doubt be a friendly partner in a difficult political and economic environment.

*Brandon Hill will update their valuation of the group assets post Transaction in due course.*

## The Transaction

Vast has today entered two principal transactions with SSCG.

### Cash

Vast will receive US\$4M in cash following the sale of 49.99% of its interest in PPGM. Thus Vast will hold 25% interest in PPGM on net basis following the Transaction which gives the company flexibility to develop shareholder value in Zimbabwe in the longer term. One of the key issues historically for Vast was whilst the PPGM generated ample cash, Vast was unable to repatriate the cash and redeploy it in Romania given exchange controls. As a result all surplus cash in Zimbabwe was being earmarked for the exploitation of the sulphide mineralisation at PPGM and the evaluation of the Giant Prospect which would only deepen the exposure of the company to particular country and political risk. It should be noted that Vast will need to repay \$1.7M debt to Grayfox, the joint venture party that holds the balance of PPGM. The company notes they are negotiating the early repayment of this debt.

### Loan Agreement

SSCG has agreed to provide Vast a \$4M loan (the "Loan"). This is subject to drawdown in two tranches of US\$2M each. The loan is repayable in four years at an interest rate of 1 % per month and available to fund the overheads of Vast and to fund capital expenditure on the Vast's existing Projects in Romania.

### Loan Purchase and Assignment Agreement and a Shareholders' and Subscription Agreement

By means of a loan purchase and assignment agreement and shareholders' and subscription agreement, Vast has made an effective disposal, subject to certain conditions precedent, of 49.99 % of its interest in Canape Investment (Private) Limited (Canape), which company has a 50 % interest in PPGM and the Giant Gold Mine (GGM) in Zimbabwe, in consideration of \$4M and to negotiate with Grayfox regarding the early repayment of its loan.

### Key Principal terms of the Loan:

- Early repayment may be made of the \$4M at any time on 30 days' notice on payment of a 2% early redemption fee.
- Loan arrangement fee of 2%, which is added to the principal amount of the Loan.
- The loan is subject to the conditions precedent (a) that the Reserve Bank of Zimbabwe will approve the assignment of the loan and (b) that one or other of the SSA Agreements becomes effective by 7 April 2017 or such other later date as may be agreed between the parties

## Research Disclosures

### Peter Rose

Peter has 30 years' experience in equities as a resources analyst; he has been at Brandon Hill Capital for 9 years, after having spent 11 years with Deutsche Bank in Australia. Prior to this he spent 2 years with Prudential Bache and 6 years with James Capel. Peter's industry experience includes 16 years as a metallurgist, 3 years with De Beers in South Africa and 9 years in the uranium industry, six of which were spent at the Ranger Uranium mine. Peter holds a BSc degree in Applied Mineral Science from Leeds University UK and a Bachelor of Commerce from the University of South Africa. Peter is also a member of the Institute of Materials, Mining & Metallurgy and a chartered engineer.

**Tel: +44 (0)20 3463 5034**

**Peter.Rose@brandonhillcapital.com**

## Investment Analyst Certification

All research is issued under the regulatory oversight of Brandon Hill Capital Limited. Each Investment Analyst of Brandon Hill Capital Limited whose name appears as the Author of this Investment Research hereby certifies that the recommendations and opinions expressed in the Investment Research accurately reflect the Investment Analyst's personal, independent and objective views about any and all of the Designated Investments or Relevant Issuers discussed herein that are within such Investment Analyst's coverage universe.

Brandon Hill Capital Limited provides professional independent research services and all Analysts are free to determine which assignments they accept, and they are free to decline to publish any research notes if their views change.

## Research Recommendations

**Brandon Hill Capital uses a five-tier recommendation system for stocks under coverage:**

<b>Buy</b>	Recommendation implies that expected total return of at least 15% is expected over 12 months between current and analysts' target price.
<b>Trading Buy</b>	Recommendation implies that the analysts' expected total return over the short term compared against the target price is positive.
<b>Hold</b>	Recommendation implies that expected total return of between 15% and zero is expected over 12 months between current and analysts' target price.
<b>Trading Sell</b>	Recommendation implies that the analysts' expected total return over the short term compared against the target price is negative.
<b>Sell</b>	Recommendation implies that expected total return expected over 12 months between current and analysts' target price is negative.

## Research Disclaimers

Research disclosure as of 30 January 2017

<u>Company Name</u>	<u>Disclosure</u>
Vast Resources (VAST AIM)	1, 2, 7, 8, 9

### Investment Research Disclosure Legend:

1. In the past 12 months, Brandon Hill Capital Limited or its affiliates have had corporate finance mandates or managed or co-managed a public offering of the Relevant Issuer's securities or received compensation for Corporate Finance services from the Relevant Issuer.
2. Brandon Hill Capital Limited expects to receive or intends to seek compensation for Corporate Finance services from this company in the next six months.
3. The Investment Analyst or a member of the Investment Analyst's household has a long position in the shares or derivatives of the Relevant Issuer.
4. The Investment Analyst or a member of the Investment Analyst's household has a short position in the shares or derivatives of the Relevant Issuer.
5. As of the month end immediately preceding the date of publication of this report, or the prior month end if publication is within 10 days following a month end, Brandon Hill Capital Limited and / or its affiliates beneficially owned 1% or more of any class of common equity securities of the Relevant Issuer.
6. A senior executive or director of Brandon Hill Capital Limited or a member of his or her household is an officer, director or advisor, board member of the Relevant Issuer and / or one of his subsidiaries.
7. Brandon Hill Capital Limited acts as corporate broker for the Relevant Issuer.
8. The Investment Analyst who is responsible for the preparation of this Investment Research is employed by Brandon Hill Capital Limited, a securities broker-dealer.
9. The Investment Analyst who is responsible for the preparation of this Investment Research has received (or will receive) compensation linked to the general profits of Brandon Hill Capital Limited.

## Disclaimer: Important Information

**This document is not independent** and should not be relied on as an impartial or objective assessment of its subject matter. Given the foregoing, this document is deemed to be a marketing communication and as such has not been prepared in accordance with legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research and Brandon Hill Capital Limited is not subject to any prohibition on dealing ahead of dissemination of this document as it would be if it were independent investment research.

**This document has been issued by Brandon Hill Capital Limited for information purposes only** and should not be construed in any circumstances as an offer to sell or solicitation of any offer to buy any security or other financial instrument, nor shall it, or the fact of its distribution, form the basis of, or be relied upon in connection with, any contract relating to such action. This document has no regard for the specific investment objectives, financial situation or needs of any specific entity. Brandon Hill Capital Limited and/or connected persons may, from time to time, have positions in, make a market in and/or effect transactions in any investment or related investment mentioned herein and may provide financial services to the issuers of such investments. The information contained herein is based on materials and sources that we believe to be reliable, however, Brandon Hill Capital Limited makes no representation or warranty, either express or implied, in relation to the accuracy, completeness or reliability of the information contained herein. Opinions expressed are our current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. Any opinions expressed are subject to change without notice and Brandon Hill Capital Limited is under no obligation to update the information contained herein. None of Brandon Hill Capital Limited, its affiliates or employees shall have any liability whatsoever for any indirect or consequential loss or damage arising from any use of this document.

This report has been approved in the UK by Brandon Hill Capital Limited solely for the purposes of section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000. In the UK, this report is directed at and is for distribution only to persons who (i) fall within Article 19(1) (persons who have professional experience in matters relating to investments) or Article 49(2) (a) to (d) (high net worth companies, unincorporated associations, etc.) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotions) Order 2005 (as amended) or (ii) are professional clients or eligible counterparties of Brandon Hill Capital Limited (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). This report must not be acted on or relied upon by persons in the UK who are not relevant persons.

Neither this report nor any copy of part thereof may be distributed in any other jurisdictions where its distribution may be restricted by law and persons into whose possession this report comes should inform themselves about, and observe any such restrictions. Distribution of this report in any such other jurisdictions may constitute a violation of UK or US securities law, or the law of any such other jurisdictions.

Investments in general involve some degree of risk, including the risk of capital loss. The services, securities and investments discussed in this document may not be available to nor suitable for all investors. Investors should make their own investment decisions based upon their own financial objectives and financial resources and, if in any doubt, should seek advice from an investment advisor. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance and an investor may not get back the amount originally invested. Where investment is made in currencies other than the investor's base currency, movements in exchange rates will have an effect on the value, either favourable or unfavourable. Levels and bases for taxation may change. When we comment on AIM or ISDX shares you should be aware that because the rules for those markets are less demanding than the Official List of London Stock Exchange plc, the risks are higher. Furthermore, the marketability of these shares is often restricted.

Brandon Hill Capital Limited and/or its associated companies may from time-to-time provide investment advice or other services to, or solicit such business from, any of the companies referred to in this document. Accordingly, information may be available to Brandon Hill Capital Limited that is not reflected in this material and Brandon Hill Capital Limited may have acted upon or used the information prior to or immediately following its publication. In addition, Brandon Hill Capital Limited, the directors and employees thereof and/or any connected persons may have an interest in the securities, warrants, futures, options, derivatives or other financial instrument of any of the companies referred to in this document and may from time-to-time add or dispose of such interests. Neither the whole nor any part of this material may be duplicated in any form or by any means. Neither should any of this material be redistributed or disclosed to anyone without the prior consent of Brandon Hill Capital Limited. Brandon Hill Capital Limited is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority and is a member of the London Stock Exchange.

Brandon Hill Capital Limited may distribute research in reliance on rule 15a-6(a)(2) of the Securities and Exchange Act 1934 to persons that are major US Institutional investors, however, transactions in any securities must be effected through a US registered broker-dealer. Any failure to comply with this restriction may constitute a violation of the relevant country's laws for which Brandon Hill Capital Limited does not accept any responsibility. By accepting this document you agree that you have read the above disclaimer and to be bound by the foregoing limitations/restrictions. Please note that unless otherwise stated, the share price used in this publication is taken at the close of business for the previous day.

## Brandon Hill Contact List

### International Sales

**Oliver Stansfield**

Tel: +44 20 3463 5061

Email: [oliver.stansfield@brandonhillcapital.com](mailto:oliver.stansfield@brandonhillcapital.com)**Alex Walker**

Tel: +44 20 3463 5018

Email: [alex.walker@brandonhillcapital.com](mailto:alex.walker@brandonhillcapital.com)**Pierre Iseux**

Tel: +44 20 3463 5024

Email: [pierre.iseux@brandonhillcapital.com](mailto:pierre.iseux@brandonhillcapital.com)

### Research

**Peter Rose**

Tel: +44 20 3463 5034

Email: [peter.rose@brandonhillcapital.com](mailto:peter.rose@brandonhillcapital.com)**William Arnstein**

Tel: +44 20 3463 5020

Email: [william.arnstein@brandonhillcapital.com](mailto:william.arnstein@brandonhillcapital.com)

### Corporate Finance & Broking

**Jonathan Evans**

Tel: +44 20 3463 5016

Email: [jonathan.evans@brandonhillcapital.com](mailto:jonathan.evans@brandonhillcapital.com)**Wei Jiao**

Tel: +44 20 3463 5019

Email: [wei.jiao@brandonhillcapital.com](mailto:wei.jiao@brandonhillcapital.com)**Robert Beenstock**

Tel: +44 20 3463 5023

Email: [robert.beenstock@brandonhillcapital.com](mailto:robert.beenstock@brandonhillcapital.com)